312224



51A Middle Street, Newburyport, MA 01950 Phone: 800-588-7039

contact@bhfe.com www.bhfe.com

Course Information

Course Title: Auditing Developments-2024

New SAS Nos. 142-149 (Items 20 and 20E)

Recommended continuing education credit hours for this course:

In accordance with the standards of the National Registry of CPE Sponsors), CPE credits have been granted based on a 50-minute hour.

CPA: 16 (Accepted in all states)

In accordance with the standards of the National Registry of CPE Sponsors), CPE credits have been granted based on a 50-minute hour.

National Registry of CPE Sponsors ID Number: 107615.

Sponsor numbers for states requiring sponsor registration:

Florida Division of Certified Public Accountancy: 0004761 (Ethics #0011467)

Hawaii Board of Public Accountancy: 14003

New York State Board of Accountancy (for ethics): 002146

Ohio State Board of Accountancy: CPE .51 PSR Pennsylvania Board of Accountancy: PX178025 Texas State Board of Accountancy: 009349

Course Description

The objective of this course is to address the latest developments affecting 2023 and 2024 audit engagements.

Topics include: addressing the auditor's consideration of the business and economic environment in which the client operates; accounting and auditing engagement issues during post-COVID-19 including the impact of the pandemic on an entity's ability to continue as a going-concern; client and employee fraud; specific accounting risks for auditors to consider; limiting auditor's liability; key audit focus areas during volatile times; lessons from litigation; efficiency engagements to reduce auditor time; various practice issues related to audits; dealing with DOL audits of employee benefit plans; and more.

Additionally, in this course, auditors will learn about auditing estimates, obtaining audit evidence, changes made to the auditor's understanding of the entity and its environment, risk assessment procedures, using the work of specialists as audit evidence, changes to compliance audits, and more. These changes are found in newly issued SAS Nos. 142-149.

The course focuses on recalling, recognizing and identifying rules related to auditing standards including new developments pertaining to those standards.

Course Content

Course publication/revision date: 4/5/2024 Author: Steven C. Fustolo, CPA, MBA. Final Exam (online): Eighty multiple-choice questions

Program Delivery Method: Self-Study (NASBA QAS Self-Study/interactive)

Subject Codes/Field of Study: Auditing

Course Level, Prerequisites, and Advance Preparation Requirements

Level of knowledge: Overview

Prerequisite: General understanding of auditing standards

Advance Preparation: None

Instructions for Taking This Course

Log in to your secure account at <u>www.bhfe.com</u>. Go to "My Account."

- You must complete this course within one year of purchase (If the course is "Expired," contact us and we will add the latest edition of the course to your account (no charge).
- To retain the course-PDF after completion (for future reference) and to enable enhanced navigation: From "My Account," Download and save the course-PDF to your computer. This will enable the search function (Menu: Edit>Find) and bookmarks (icon on left side of document window).
- Complete the course by following the learning objectives listed for the course, studying the text, and, if included, studying the review questions at the end of each major section (or at the end of the course).
- Once you have completed studying the course and you are confident that the learning objectives have been met, answer the final exam questions (online).

Instructions for Taking the Online Exam

- Log in to your secure account at <u>www.bhfe.com</u>. Go to "My Account."
- A passing grade of at least **70%** is required on the exam for this course.
- You will have three attempts to pass the exam (call or email us after three unsuccessful attempts for instructions).
- The exam is not timed, and it does not need to be completed in one session.
- For a printed copy of the exam questions, open the exam and press "Print Exam."
- Once you pass the exam, the results (correct/incorrect answers) and certificate of completion appear in "My Account." A confirmation email is also sent.
- CFP Board and IRS credit hours, if applicable, are reported on Tuesdays and at the end of the month.

Have a question? Call us at 800-588-7039 or email us at contact@bhfe.com.

Learning Objectives

Section 1

After reading the Section 1 course material, you will be able to:

- Identify an example of a concentration which might require disclosure
- Recall the definition of near term
- Identify a scenario in which it would be impracticable for an auditor to attend a physical inventory
- Recognize an advantage of remote auditing
- Recognize a behavioral trait of most occupational fraudsters
- Recognize the difference between fraud and an error
- Recall the three conditions of the fraud triangle
- Identify common types of financial statement fraud noted by the FBI
- Recognize an example of a misappropriation of assets
- Identify an additional procedure required to deal with the risk of management override of internal controls
- Recognize a factor to consider in evaluating going concern of an entity
- Recall how an investment in equity security should be accounted for under GAAP
- Recognize the new sales tax rules in the wake of the Wayfair decision
- Recognize an example of a coverage ratio
- Recall the timeframe within which most lawsuits against auditors occur
- Identify a recommendation to tighten up auditor workpapers

Section 2

After reading the Section 2 course material, you will be able to:

- Identify a suggestion for an auditor reducing time and increasing audit efficiency
- Recognize when negative accounts receivable confirmations should not be used
- Identify the form of a comfort letter that would be appropriate for an accountant to make to a lender
- Recall the rule for an auditor presenting his or her city and state on the audit report
- Identify the rules for an auditor communicating deficiencies found in an audit
- Recognize an example of a result that can occur if there is a problem with a DOL employee benefit plan audit
- Identify a type of fraudster
- Recognize an example of an attribute of information obtained as audit evidence per SAS No.
 142
- Identify how inherent and control risk should be assessed under the SAS No. 143 requirements
- Recall the three approaches that an auditor can use to perform further audit procedures required by SAS No. 143
- Identify some instances in which an auditor may conclude that a specialist's work is not adequate
- Identify a type of risk assessment procedure that an auditor can use in accordance with SAS No. 145
- Recall examples of risk assessment procedures that an auditor may perform in SAS No. 145
- Recognize how to perform risk assessment procedures when relying on information obtained from previous experience with an entity
- Identify examples of risk assessment procedures to obtain audit evidence in accordance with SAS No. 145
- Recognize a new requirement made by SAS No. 145 in connection with assessing inherent risk and control risk in an audit, and
- Identify how an auditor should respond if the auditor does not plan to test the operating

- effectiveness of an entity's controls
- Recall the date by which an engagement partner must take responsibility for determining that ethical requirements are fulfilled
- Identify certain requirements an engagement partner must satisfy in performing an audit engagement
- Recognize examples of resources assigned or made available by a firm to support performance of an audit engagement
- Identify a type of unconscious bias defined in SAS No. 146
- Recall a possible action that an engagement team may take to mitigate impediments to exercise professional skepticism
- Identify when a successor auditor should request management to authorize a predecessor auditor's response to the successor auditor's inquiry
- Recognize one of the new inquiries a successor auditor should make of a predecessor auditor by SAS No. 147
- Recall the extent of a predecessor auditor's response to a successor auditor's inquiries when there are certain restrictions on the predecessor auditor
- Identify an example of a recently issued auditing standard that SAS No. 148 incorporates into amendments to AU-C 935, *Compliance Audits*
- Recognize one of the five components of a system of internal control identified in SAS No. 145 and incorporated into Au-C 935 by SAS No. 148 amendments
- Recall examples of inherent risk factors related to identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in a compliance audit
- Identify the party required to take overall responsibility for the quality on a group audit engagement in accordance with SAS No. 149.

ABOUT THE AUTHOR STEVEN C. FUSTOLO, CPA

Mr. Fustolo is a partner with the Boston CPA firm of James J. Fox & Company. He is a frequent lecturer and author of numerous tax and accounting issues affecting closely held businesses. An AICPA author, Mr. Fustolo's articles have been featured in The Practical Accountant and other publications. He is the author of numerous books and publications including: Practice Issues: Compilation and Review, Accounting and Auditing Reference Guide, Everything You Never Wanted to Know About GAAP, Enron: Fraud, Deception and the Aftermath, FASB Review for Industry, Current Developments: Accounting and Financial Reporting, Making Money with Special Engagements, Understanding the Variable Interest Entity Rules, FASB, SSARS and SAS Update and Review, Tax Basis Accrual Financial Statements, Accounting for the New Lease Standard, and numerous other books and manuals that have been published by Practitioners Publishing Company (PPC) and Commerce Clearing House (CCH). Mr. Fustolo's recent best-selling courses entitled The Impact of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act on GAAP and Financial Reporting, Implementing the New Revenue Standard (ASC 606)- Guidance for Private Companies, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for COVID-19 and the CARES Act, have received accolades from the financial media. Mr. Fustolo is the recipient of several Outstanding Discussion Leader awards from many professional organizations including the New York and Florida Societies of CPAs. Mr. Fustolo's course entitled FASB, SSARS and SAS Update and Review continues to be regarded as one of the top live CPE programs in the country today with ratings that average 4.91 on a scale of 5.0. He speaks regularly for professional groups including being a guest lecturer at the AICPA Advanced Accounting and Auditing Technical Symposium. Mr. Fustolo is the recipient of the Elijah Watts Sells Award (AICPA) and Silver Medal (Massachusetts) for scores received on the CPA Examination.

This publication is designed to provide accurate and authoritative information regarding the subject matter covered. It is sold with the understanding that the author and sponsor are not engaged in rendering legal, accounting, or other professional service. If legal advice or other expert assistance is required, the services of a competent professional person should be sought-- From a Declaration of Principles jointly adopted by a Committee of the American Bar Association and a Committee of Publishers and Associations.

© Copyright 2020-2024: American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA) and Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB): All rights reserved.

Copies of this document may not be made without expressed written permission from the author.

Copyright © 2024: Fustolo Publishing LLC All rights reserved, Reno, Nevada

Auditing Developments- 2024

Table of Contents

Course Information	2		
Learning Objectives	4		
ABOUT THE AUTHOR6			
Table of Contents7			
SECTION 1	11		
I. Introduction	11		
II. Implications of the Current Economic Environment for Auditors	11		
A. General			
B. State of the U.S. Economy in 2024- Impact on Auditors			
III. Accounting Issues Related to the Post-COVID-19 Economic Climate	14		
A. General			
B. Post- COVID-19 Accounting and Disclosure Issues for Auditors to Consider			
REVIEW QUESTIONSSUGGESTED SOLUTIONS			
IV. Auditing Engagement Issues- Post-COVID- 19			
A. Remote Auditing			
B. Accounts Receivable Confirmations	40		
C. Physical Inventory Observations			
D. The Future of Remote Auditing E. Fraud and Internal Control in the Post- COVID-19 Environment			
V. Going Concern and COVID-19			
A. Overview- Going Concern			
B. GAAP Requirements- Going Concern			
C. Auditing Engagement Requirements- Going Concern			
D. One-Year Going-Concern Window and COVID-19			
E. Going-Concern Mitigating Factors in the 2024 Economic Climate			
F. Using a Financial Support Letter to Mitigate Substantial Doubt of Going Concern			
REVIEW QUESTIONSSUGGESTED SOLUTIONS			
VI. Client and Employee Fraud			
A. General B. 2024 Report to the Nations on Occupational Fraud and Abuse			
REVIEW QUESTIONS.			
SUGGESTED SOLUTIONS			
C. Types of Fraud			
D. Small Business (Private Company) Fraud			
E. Evaluating an Entity's Fraud Environment			
REVIEW QUESTIONS			
SUGGESTED SOLUTIONS	96		
F. Time Theft			
G. Employee Background Checks and Credit Reports	99		

Н.	The Auditor's Role in Dealing with Fraud	
I.	Specific Fraud Issues	
J.	Fraud Through Money Laundering	
K.	Anti-Fraud Measures	
L.	Post Madoff and the Single Auditor Issue	
М.	FTX Fraud and Crypto Currencies in Audits	
	VIEW QUESTIONS	
SU	GGESTED SOLUTIONS	135
VII.	Specific Accounting Risks for Auditors to Consider in 2023-2024 Audits	
Α.	Specific Accounting Risks	
	VIEW QUESTIONS	
SU	GGESTED SOLUTIONS	154
VIII.	Attempting to Limit Auditor's Liability	156
	Criticism of Auditors Who Do Not Detect Fraud	
A.		
IX.	Impact of Going-Concern Report Modifications	
Α.	General	
В.	Historical Impact of Going Concern Report Modifications	159
х.	Retaliation Against Auditors Who Issue Adverse Opinions	161
XI.	Restatements	
	VIEW QUESTIONS	
SU	GGESTED SOLUTIONS	166
XII.	Key Focus Areas for the Auditor in Volatile Times	167
Α.	General	
	VIEW QUESTIONS	
	GGESTED SOLUTIONS	
XIII.	Lessons from Litigation	
Α.	Introduction	
В.	Common Pitfalls for Accountants	
C.	Top Ten Actions to Minimize the Risk of Being Sued	184
RE	VIEW QUESTIONS	199
SU	GGESTED SOLUTIONS	200
SECTI	ON 2	202
XIV.	Efficient Engagements- Reduce Time, Make More Money Without Increasing Risk	202
A. B.	Staffing Problems Efficiency Auditing Takes the Pressure Off Staffing Issues	
ъ. С.	Implementing Efficiency Auditing	
C.		
XV.	Practice Issues Relating to Auditing	211
Α.	Engagement Letter	211
В.	Inventories	211
C.	Confirmation Procedures	
D.	Auditing Cash	
E.	Auditing Cash-Basis Financial Statements	
F.	Legal Letters	
G.	Unusual Reporting Issues	
Н.	Issuing Comfort Letters to Client Lenders	
I.	Management Representations-Prior Periods Audited by Predecessor Auditor	
J.	Signing and Dating Audit Reports-Naming the City and State of the Auditor	
RE	VIEW QUESTIONS	

SUGGI	ESTED SOLUTIONS	233
XVI.	Communicating Internal Control Related Matters Identified-AU-C 265	236
XVII.	Watch Out for the DOL and Audits of Employee Benefit Plans	245
XVIII.	Why Do Individuals Cheat and Commit Fraud?	249
XIX.	Signing at the Beginning of a Document- Decreasing Dishonest Self Reports	253
XX.	Auditing Standards Board (ASB) Agenda	259
XXI.	PCAOB and SEC Approve Naming Engagement Partners in Audit Engagements	260
	W QUESTIONS	
	ESTED SOLUTIONS	
XXII.	Summary of Recent Auditing Standards	
	.42: Audit Evidence	
	ESTED SOLUTIONS	
SAS No. 1	.43: Auditing Accounting Estimates and Related Disclosures	288
SAS No. 1	.44: Amendments to AU-C 501, 540, and 620- Use of Specialists and Use of Pricing	
	on Obtained From External Information Sources	
	W QUESTIONS	
	ESTED SOLUTIONS	314
	.45: Understanding the Entity, Its Environment and Assessing Risks of Material	317
	W QUESTIONS	
	ESTED SOLUTIONS	
SAS No. 1	46: Quality Management for an Engagement Conducted in Accordance With GAAS	344
	W QUESTIONSESTED SOLUTIONS	
	47: Inquiries of the Predecessor Auditor: Fraud-Noncompliance With Laws and	
Regulation	ns	
REVIE	W QUESTIONS	
	ESTED SOLUTIONS	375
SAS	No. 148: Amendment to AU-C Section 935	376
Α.	Scope and Applicability of the Standard	388
B. F	Risk-Based Approach	389
C. N	New Terminology to Describe Reporting Options	389
D. N	New Terms and Definitions	389
E. N	Managing and Achieving Audit Quality in a Group Audit- Engagement Partner	390
F. E	Equity Method Investments	391
G. 9	Scalability	392
Н. Р	Professional Skepticism	392
I. Co	mmunications Between the Group Auditor and Component Auditors	392
J. Re	strictions on Access to Information	393

	10
K. Documentation Requirements	393
L. Auditor's Report	394
M. Group Audit Scenarios and Relevant Requirements	394
REVIEW QUESTIONS	
SUGGESTED SOLUTIONS	396
Glossary	398
Index	406